# FACULTY OF **ENGINEERING**

DEGREE COURSE: COMPUTER AND CONTROL ENGINEERING

BS

**SUBJECT: NUMERICAL ANALYSIS** 

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# **OBJECTIVES**

This course is aimed at learning numerical algorithms for solving linear equation systems, nonlinear equations and ordinary differential equations. Furthermore, the computer platform Matlab is presented as a software tool to implement numerical methods.

### CONTENTS

- a. Introduction
  - 1. Presentation of course
  - 2. Introductory notions
  - 3. Numbering systems
  - 4. Errors and their sources
  - 5. Error propagation
- b. Overview of matrices and vector spaces
  - 1. Matrices: Definitions and properties
  - 2. Determinant and inverse of a matrix
  - 3. Matrix operations
  - 4. Special matrices and vector spaces
- c. Solution of linear equation systems
  - 1. Generalities on linear equation systems
  - 2. Definitions and fundamental theorems
  - 3. Direct methods: basic concepts
  - 4. Gauss elimination algorithm
  - 5. Pivoting strategy
  - 6. Solution of linear systems by matrix operation
  - 7. Gauss-Jordan algorithm
  - 8. LU factorization
  - 9. Cholesky algorithm
  - 10. Iterative methods: basic concepts
  - 11. Gauss-Seidel algorithm
  - 12. Jacobi algorithm
  - 13. Relaxation SOR and gradient algorithms
- d. Solution of non-linear equations
  - 1. Generalities on non linear equations
  - 2. Bisection method

- 3. False position method
- 4. Newton-Raphson method
- 5. Newton-Raphson method: weak points
- e. Eigenvalues and eigenvectors
  - 1. Overview on eigenvalues and eigenvectors
  - 2. Eigenvalue localization
  - 3. Power method
  - 4. Inverse power method
  - 5. Inverse power method with shifting
  - 6. Jacobi method
- f. Numerical solution of ordinary differential equations
  - 1. Generalities on differential equations
  - 2. One step method
  - 3. Euler method
  - 4. Multistep methods
  - 5. Numerical methods for solving differential equations governing forced vibrations of a single-degreee-of-freedom system
- g. Matlab
  - 1. Introduction to Matlab
  - 2. Scalar operations
  - 3. Arrays and matrices
  - 4. Matrix operations
  - 5. Polynomials
  - 6. Functions
  - 7. Diagrams
  - 8. Algebric equations and linear systems
  - 9. Non linear equations
  - 10. Introductions to Matlab coding

# **LEARNING OUTCOMES**

Ability to deal with basic problems of computer engineering and automation by means of numerical methods, namely those related to system analysis and automatic control.

### **ASSESSMENT**

Written exam: multiple choice and open questions

### RECOMMENDED TEXTBOOKS

Lecture notes are sufficient to pass the examination with top grades. Suggested additional reading:

- K. J. Bathe and E. L. Wilson, Numerical Methods in Finite Element Analysis, Prentice-Hall, 1976
- Klaus-Jürgen Bathe. Finite Element Procedures in Engeneering Analysis. Prentice-Hall 1982
- Walter Gautschi. Numerical Analysis. Springer, 2012